Q.1 Like ants, termites have an elaborate social structure in which a few individuals reproduce and the rest *are serving the colony by tending juveniles , gathering food, building the nest, or they battle intruders.*

1. Are serving the colony by tending juveniles, gathering food, building the nest, or they battle.
2. Are serving the colony in that they tend juveniles, gather food, build the nest, or battle.
3. Serve the colony, tending juveniles, gathering food, building the nest, or by battling.
4. Serve the colony by tending juveniles, gathering food, building the nest, or batting.
5. Serve the colony by tending juveniles, gathering food, building the nest, or battling.

2. Some bat caves, like honeybee hives, have residents that take on different duties such as defending the entrance, *acting as sentinels and to sound* a warning at the approach of danger, and scouting outside the cave for new food and roosting sites.

1. Acting as sentinels and to sound
2. Acting as sentinels and sounding
3. To act as sentinels and sound
4. To act as a sentinels and to sound
5. To act as sentinel sounding

3. *However much United States voters may agree that* there is waste in government and that the government as a whole spends beyond its means, it is difficult to find broad support for a movement toward a minimal state.

1. However much United States voters may agree that
2. Despite the agreement among United States voters to the fact
3. Although United States Voters agree
4. Even though United States Voters may agree
5. There is agreement among United States voters that

4. The voluminous personal papers of Thomas Alva Edison reveal that his inventions typically *sprang to life not in a flash of inspiration but evolved slowly* from pervious works.

1. Sprang to life not in a flash of inspiration but evolved slowly
2. Sprang to life not in a flash of inspiration but were slowly evolved
3. Did not spring to life in a flash of inspiration but evolved slowly
4. Did not sprang to life in a flash of inspiration but had slowly evolved
5. Did not sprang to life in a flash of inspiration but they were slowly evolved

5. Hundreds of species of fish generate and discharge electric currents, in bursts or as steady electric fields around their bodies, using their power *either to find and attack prey, to defend themselves, or also for communicating and navigating.*

1. Either to find and attack prey, to defend themselves, or also for communicating and navigating
2. Either for finding and attacking prey, defend themselves, or for communication and navigation
3. To find and attack prey, for defense, or communication and navigation
4. For finding and attacking prey, to defend themselves, or also for communication and navigation
5. To find and attack prey, to defend themselves, or to communicate and navigate

6. A labor department study states that the *numbers of women employed outside the home grew by more than a thirty-five percent increase* in the past decade and accounted for more than sixty-two percent of the total growth in the civilian workforce.

1. Numbers of women employed outside the home grew by more than thirty-five percent increase
2. Numbers of women employed outside the home grew more than thirty-five percent
3. Numbers of women employed outside the home were raised by more than thirty-five percent
4. Number of women employed outside the home increased by more than thirty-five percent
5. Number of women employed outside the home was raised by more than thirty-five percent increase

7. From the earliest days of the tribe, kinship determined the way in which the Ojibwa society organized its labor, provided access to its resources, *and defined rights and obligations involved in the distribution and consumption of those resources.*

1. And defined rights and obligations involved in the distribution and consumption of those resources
2. Defining rights and obligations involved in their distribution and consumption
3. And defined rights and obligations as they were involved in its distribution and consumption
4. Whose rights and obligations were defined in their distribution and consumption
5. The distribution and consumption of them defined by rights and obligations

8. As the cost of wireless service has steadily dropped over the last year and as mobile phones have become increasingly common, many people are finding that they can avoid toll charge on their home *phones, using their mobile phones for making long-distance calls at night or on weekends, at a time which* many wireless companies provide unlimited airtime for a small monthly fee.

1. Phones, using their mobile phones for making long-distance calls at night or on weekends, at a time which
2. Phones, instead using mobile phones to make long –distance calls during the nights or weekends, during which
3. Phones by using their mobile phones to make long-distance calls at night or on weekends, when
4. Phones using mobile phones for making long-distance calls during night or weekends, when
5. Phones when using their mobile phones to make long-distance calls at night or on weekends, a time which

9. Delighted by the reported earnings for the ﬁrst quarter of the ﬁscal year, it was decided by the company manager to give her staff a raise.

* 1. it was decided by the company manager to give her staff a raise
  2. the decision of the company manager was to give her staff a raise
  3. the company manager decided to give her staff a raise
  4. the staff was given a raise by the company manager
  5. a raise was given to the staff by the company manager

1. The rising of costs of data-processing operations at many ﬁnancial institutions has created a growing opportunity for independent companies to provide these services more efﬁciently and at lower cost.
   1. The rising of costs
   2. Rising costs
   3. The rising cost
   4. Because the rising cost
   5. Because of rising costs
2. Native to South America*, when peanuts were introduced to Africa by Portuguese explorers early in the sixteenth century they were quickly adopted into Africa’s agriculture, probably because of being* so similar to the Bambarra groundnut, a popular indigenous plant.
3. When peanuts were introduced to Africa by Portuguese explorers early in the sixteenth century they were quickly adopted into Africa’s agriculture, probably because of being
4. Peanuts having been introduced to Africa by Portuguese explorers early in the sixteenth century and quickly adopted into Africa’s agriculture, probably because of being
5. Peanuts were introduced to Africa by Portuguese explorers early in the sixteenth century and were quickly adopted into Africa’s agriculture, probably because they were
6. Peanuts, introduced to Africa by Portuguese explorers early in the sixteenth century and quickly adopted into Africa’s agriculture, probably because they were
7. Peanuts, introduced to Africa by Portuguese explorers early in the sixteenth century and having been quickly adopted into Africa’s agriculture into Africa’s agriculture, probably because they were
8. William H. Johnson’s artistic debt to Scandinavia is evident in paintings that range from sensitive portraits of citizens in his wife’s Danish home, Kerteminde, *and* awe-inspiring views of fjords and mountain peaks in the western and northern region of Norway.
9. And
10. To
11. And to
12. With
13. In addition to
14. Growing competitive pressures may be encouraging auditors to bend the rules in favor of *clients; auditors may, for instance, allow* a questionable loan to remain on the books in order to maintain a bank’s profits on paper.
15. Clients; auditors may, for instance, allow
16. Clients, as an instance, to allow
17. Clients, like to allow
18. Clients, such as to be allowing
19. Clients; which might, as an instance, be the allowing of